incident, event, case, affair

**incident n. [C] 发生的事情（尤指不寻常的或讨厌的）**

**e.g. His bad behaviour was just an isolated incident. 他的不良行为只是个别事件。**

**event** n. a thing that happens, especially sth important 发生的事情；（尤指）重要事情，大事

e.g. The election was the main event of 2004. 那次选举是2004年的主要大事。

**case** n. （尤指警方）侦查的案情，调查的案件 e.g. a murder case 谋杀案

**affair** n. N-SING If an event or a series of events has been mentioned and you want to talk about it again, you can refer to it as the affair. 事件

e.g. The administration has mishandled the whole affair. 政府错误地处理了整个事件。

违纪事件**rule-breaking** / **discipline-violating** /**discipline-breaking incident**

74. 针对这次违纪事件，校方没有直接加以处罚，而是让学生自己讨论出解决方案。(impose) 2021嘉定一模

**To/For** this **rule-breaking** / **discipline-violating** /**discipline-breaking incident**, the school authority ***didn’t* impose punishment[U] directly on** the students, ***but*** allowed them to **find a solution through discussion** **themselves**.